

### **EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT**

An examiner's amendment to the record appears below. Should the changes and/or additions be unacceptable to applicant, an amendment may be filed as provided by 37 CFR 1.312. To ensure consideration of such an amendment, it MUST be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee.

Authorization for this examiner's amendment was given in a telephone interview with Robert Lord(Reg# 46,479)/Aly Dossa(Reg#L0031) on 10/6/09.

Please amend as follows:

1. (Currently Amended) A method of processing a network connection in a computer system, comprising:

establishing the network connection by a software network protocol stack implemented in ~~the~~ a kernel of an operating system associated with the computer system, wherein the kernel maintains kernel-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein a socket layer maintains socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection;

determining whether to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to a hardware network protocol stack implemented in a TCP Offload Engine (TOE)-capable network interface card operatively connected to the computer system;

transferring the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack using a network interface card driver comprises:

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obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the software network protocol stack, a hardware connection identifier maintained by the network interface card in association with hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, wherein the software network protocol stack is configured to use the hardware connection identifier to obtain hardware-level connection state information for the network connection; and

obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the hardware network protocol stack, a reference to socket layer-level connection state information and a reference to kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is configured to use the references to create mappings from the hardware connection identifier to both socket layer-level connection state information and kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is further configured to use the mappings to obtain kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection, when it is determined to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack; and

determining to accept the transfer of the network connection at the hardware network protocol stack based on a processing capability of the hardware network protocol stack, wherein the network interface card maintains hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, and

wherein after the hardware network protocol stack accepts transfer of the network connection, the software network protocol stack is configured to continually

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reference hardware-level connection state information and the hardware network protocol stack is configured to continually reference kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information.

2. (Canceled)

3.(Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 1, wherein determining whether to offload the network connection is performed by the operating system kernel of the computer system.

4. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 3, wherein determining whether to offload the network connection is performed by the socket layer of the operating system kernel.

5. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 1, wherein determining whether to offload the network connection is performed by the software network protocol stack.

6. (Canceled)

7. (Canceled)

8. (Canceled)

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9. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 1, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is capable of determining whether to offload the network connection back to the software network protocol stack.

10. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 9, further comprising: receiving an indicator from the hardware network protocol stack, the indicator indicating a request to transfer the network connection back to the software network protocol stack.

11. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 10, further comprising: obtaining the hardware-level connection state information for the network connection from the hardware network protocol stack using the network interface card driver and the hardware connection identifier for the network connection when the indicator is received; and handling the network connection by the software network protocol stack using the obtained hardware-level connection state information.

12. (Canceled)

13. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 11, further comprising: obtaining at least one of unsent and undelivered data by the software network protocol stack from the hardware network protocol stack, thereby enabling the software network protocol stack to process the unsent or undelivered data.

14. (Canceled)

15. (Canceled)

16. (Canceled)

17. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 9, further comprising:  
handling the network connection by the software network protocol stack after the  
network connection is offloaded back to the software network protocol stack from the  
hardware network protocol stack.

18. (Canceled)

19. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 1, further comprising:  
handling the network connection by the software network protocol stack until it is  
determined to offload the network connection to the hardware network protocol stack.

20. (Canceled)

21. (Canceled)

22. (Canceled)

23. (Canceled)

24. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 1, wherein the kernel-level

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connection state information comprises IP addresses and ports for a client and server of the network connection, and at least one of send and receive sequence numbers of one or more packets for the network connection.

25. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 24, wherein the kernel-level connection state information further comprises:  
a round trip estimate.

26. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 25, wherein the kernel-level connection state information further comprises:  
a congestion window and slow start information.

27. (Canceled)

28. (Previously Presented) The method as recited in claim 1, wherein upon transferring the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack, the method further comprising: sending one or more inbound packets by the hardware network protocol stack to the socket layer using the network interface card driver and receiving one or more outbound packets by the hardware network protocol stack from the socket layer using the network interface card driver, wherein the network interface card driver maintains a copy of each packet until the packet reaches its intended destination.

29. (Canceled)

30 .(Currently Amended) An apparatus for processing a network connection in a computer system, comprising:

means for establishing the network connection by a software network protocol stack implemented in ~~the~~ a kernel of an operating system associated with the computer system, wherein the kernel maintains kernel-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein a socket layer maintains socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection;

means for determining whether to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to a hardware network protocol stack implemented in a TOE-capable network interface card operatively connected to the computer system;

means for transferring the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack using a network interface card driver comprises:

means for obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the software network protocol stack, a hardware connection identifier maintained by the network interface card in association with hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, wherein the software network protocol stack is configured to use the hardware connection identifier to obtain hardware-level connection state information for the network connection; and

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means for obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the hardware network protocol stack, a reference to socket layer-level connection state information and a reference to kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is configured to use the references to create mappings from the hardware connection identifier to both socket layer-level connection state information and kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is further configured to use the mappings to obtain kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection, when it is determined to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack, and means for determining to accept the transfer of the network connection at the hardware network protocol stack based on a processing capability of the hardware network protocol stack, wherein the network interface card maintains hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein after the hardware network protocol stack accepts transfer of the network connection, the software network protocol stack is configured to continually reference hardware-level connection state information and the hardware network protocol stack is configured to continually reference kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information.

31. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium storing thereon computer-readable instructions for processing a network connection in a computer system, comprising:



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instructions for establishing the network connection by a software network protocol stack implemented in ~~the~~ a kernel of an operating system associated with the computer system, wherein the kernel maintains kernel-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein a socket layer maintains socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection;

instructions for determining whether to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to a hardware network protocol stack implemented in a TOE- capable network interface card operatively connected to the computer system;

instructions for transferring the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack using a network interface card driver comprises:

instructions for obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the software network protocol stack, a hardware connection identifier maintained by the network interface card in association with hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, wherein the software network protocol stack is configured to use the hardware connection identifier to obtain hardware-level connection state information for the network connection; and

instructions for obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the hardware network protocol stack, a reference to socket layer-level connection state information and a reference to kernel- level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is configured to use the references to create mappings from the hardware connection identifier to both socket layer-level connection state information

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and kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is further configured to use the mappings to obtain kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection, when it is determined to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack; and

instructions for determining to accept the transfer of the network connection at the hardware network protocol stack based on a processing capability of the hardware network protocol stack, wherein the network interface card maintains hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein after the hardware network protocol stack accepts transfer of the network connection, the software network protocol stack is configured to continually reference hardware-level connection state information and the hardware network protocol stack is configured to continually reference kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information.

32.(Currently Amended) A network device comprising:

an operating system including a software network protocol stack implemented in the a kernel of an operating system associated with the computer system, wherein the kernel maintains kernel-level connection state information for a network connection, and wherein a socket layer maintains socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection;

a hardware network protocol stack coupled to the software network protocol stack, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is implemented in a TOE-capable network interface card operatively connected to the computer system,

wherein the operating system being configured for determining whether to offload the network connection to the hardware network protocol stack and transferring the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack using a network interface card driver comprises:

obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the software network protocol stack, a hardware connection identifier maintained by the network interface card in association with hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, wherein the software network protocol stack is configured to use the hardware connection identifier to obtain hardware-level connection state information for the network connection; and

obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the hardware network protocol stack, a reference to socket layer-level connection state information and a reference to kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is configured to use the references to create mappings from the hardware connection identifier to both socket layer-level connection state information and kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is further configured to use the mappings to obtain kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection, when it

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determines that it will offload the network connection to the hardware network protocol stack; and

a control component being configured for determining to accept the transfer of the network connection at the hardware network protocol stack based on a processing capability of the hardware network protocol stack and wherein the network interface card maintains hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein after the hardware network protocol stack accepts transfer of the network connection, the software network protocol stack is configured to continually reference hardware-level connection state information and the hardware network protocol stack is configured to continually reference kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information.

33.(Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 32, wherein the software network protocol stack is a TCP/IP stack and the hardware network protocol stack is a TCP/IP stack.

34. (Canceled)

35. (Canceled)

36. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 32, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is capable of determining whether to offload the network connection back to the software network protocol stack.

37. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 36, wherein the hardware network protocol stack sends an indicator when it requests to transfer the network connection back to the software network protocol stack.

38. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 37, wherein the software network protocol stack is adapted for obtaining hardware-level connection state information for the network connection from the hardware network protocol stack using the network interface card driver and the hardware connection identifier for the network connection when the hardware connection indicator is received, thereby enabling the software network protocol stack to handle the network connection using the obtained hardware-level connection state information.

39. (Canceled)

40. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 38, wherein the software network protocol stack is further adapted for obtaining at least one of unsent and undelivered data from the hardware network protocol stack, thereby enabling the software network protocol stack to process the unsent or undelivered data.

41. (Canceled)

42. (Canceled)

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43. (Canceled)

44. (Canceled)

45. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 36, wherein the software network protocol stack is capable of handling the network connection when the network connection is offloaded back to the software network protocol stack from the hardware network protocol stack.

46. (Canceled)

47. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 32, wherein the software network protocol stack handles the network connection until it is determined by the operating system to offload the network connection to the hardware network protocol stack.

48. (Canceled)

49. (Canceled)

50. (Canceled)

51. (Canceled)

52. (Currently Amended) The network device as recited in claim ~~50~~ 32, wherein the kernel-level connection state information comprises IP addresses and ports for a client

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and server of the connection, and at least one of send and receive sequence numbers of one or more packets for the connection.

53.(Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 52, wherein the kernel-level connection state information further comprises: a round trip estimate.

54. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 53, wherein the kernel-level connection state information further comprises: a congestion window and slow start information.

55. (Canceled)

56. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 32, wherein upon transferring the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack, the hardware network protocol stack is in communication with a socket layer of the software network protocol stack, thereby enabling data to be sent by the hardware network protocol stack to the socket layer and enabling data to be received by the hardware network protocol stack from the socket layer.

57. (Previously Presented)The method as recited in claim 1, wherein the network interface card driver is configured to maintain a copy of kernel-level connection state

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information and a copy of socket layer-level connection state information after the hardware network protocol stack accepts transfer of the network connection.

58. (Previously Presented) The network device as recited in claim 32, wherein the network interface card driver is configured to maintain a copy of kernel-level connection state information and a copy of socket layer-level connection state information after the hardware network protocol stack accepts transfer of the network connection.

### **Reason for Allowance**

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance: The prior art (Boucher, Craft) does not teach,

"A method of processing a network connection in a computer system, comprising: establishing the network connection by a software network protocol stack implemented in a kernel of an operating system associated with the computer system, wherein the kernel maintains kernel-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein a socket layer maintains socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection; determining whether to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to a hardware network protocol stack implemented in a TCP Offload Engine (TOE)-capable network interface card operatively connected to the computer system; transferring the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack using a network interface card driver comprises: obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the software



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network protocol stack, a hardware connection identifier maintained by the network interface card in association with hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, wherein the software network protocol stack is configured to use the hardware connection identifier to obtain hardware-level connection state information for the network connection; and obtaining, by the network interface card driver for the hardware network protocol stack, a reference to socket layer-level connection state information and a reference to kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is configured to use the references to create mappings from the hardware connection identifier to both socket layer-level connection state information and kernel-level connection state information, wherein the hardware network protocol stack is further configured to use the mappings to obtain kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information for the network connection, when it is determined to offload the network connection from the software network protocol stack to the hardware network protocol stack; and determining to accept the transfer of the network connection at the hardware network protocol stack based on a processing capability of the hardware network protocol stack, wherein the network interface card maintains hardware-level connection state information for the network connection, and wherein after the hardware network protocol stack accepts transfer of the network connection, the software network protocol stack is configured to continually reference hardware-level connection state information and the hardware network protocol stack is configured to continually reference kernel-level connection state information and socket layer-level connection state information”.

**Note:** As per claim 1, the method uses a computer system which inherently includes hardware, therefore is statutory.

As per claim 30, the apparatus is deemed to be statutory, the apparatus is interpreted as a device with memory and/or storage device with memory, applicant's specification, page 37, lines 21- page 38, line 16.

As per claim 31, the computer-readable medium is of hardware, e.g. mass memory device, hard drive, etc., applicant's specification, page 38, lines 10-16.

As per claim 32, recites, "a network device", which is of statutory matter, e.g. computer, and/or storage devices with memory, applicant's specification, page 37, lines 21- page 38, line 16.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

/Hassan Phillips/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2451